Contents

Special Features i

Exam Paper Format v

Comparison between NEW and OLD syllabuses vi

1 **Quadratic Equations, Quadratic Functions and Absolute Values** . . 2

1.1 Quadratic equations 4

1.2 Graphs of quadratic functions 10

1.3 Absolute values 13

Demonstration 20

Practice 24

2 **Inequalities** 30

2.1 Linear inequalities and compound linear inequalities 32

2.2 Quadratic inequalities 35

2.3 Nature of roots of quadratic equations 37

2.4 Shape and position of quadratic curves 38

2.5 Range of real values of simple rational function 42

Demonstration 44

Practice 50

3 **Mathematical Induction** 54

3.1 Principle of mathematical induction and proving identities 55

3.2 Proof of divisibility 58

Demonstration 60

Practice 66

4 **Binomial Theorem** **71**

4.1 The Pascal's Triangle 72

4.2 Definitions of factorials and binomial coefficients 74

4.3 Binomial theorem 75

4.4 Trinomial expansion 77

Demonstration 80

Practice 85

5 **Trigonometry** **90**

5.1 Trigonometric functions of general angles 92

5.2 Compound angle formulae 97

5.3 Double angle formulae 98

5.4 Subsidiary angle form 99

5.5 Sum and product formulae 101

5.6 General solution of trigonometric equations 103

Demonstration 107

Practice 115

6 **Solution of Triangles and its Applications** **122**

6.1 Two-dimensional problems (Solution of Triangles) 124

6.2 Three-dimensional problems 128

Demonstration 134

Practice 142