Contents

Spe	cial Features	
Inst	Instructions on Accessing Online Interactive Learning Resources Exam Paper Format	
Exa		
Con	nparison between NEW and OLD syllabuses	V
6	Regulation and Defence	1
6.1	Concept of homeostasis	۷
6.2	Osmoregulation and excretion	6
6.3	Regulation of body temperature	15
6.4	Regulation of glucose level in blood	21
6.5	Defence against disease	24
Der	Demonstration	
Prac	Practice	
/	Reproduction and Growth	55
7.1	Types of cell division	58
7.2	Asexual reproduction	66
7.3	Sexual reproduction in flowering plants	71
7.4	Sexual reproduction in humans	79
7.5	Growth and development	97
Demonstration		107
Practice		124

8 Genetics and Evolution	141
8.1 Genes and inheritance	144
8.2 Patterns of inheritance	149
8.3 Variation	160
8.4 Genetic engineering	166
8.5 Evolution	169
Demonstration	175
Practice	
	205
Index	
Question Commands	