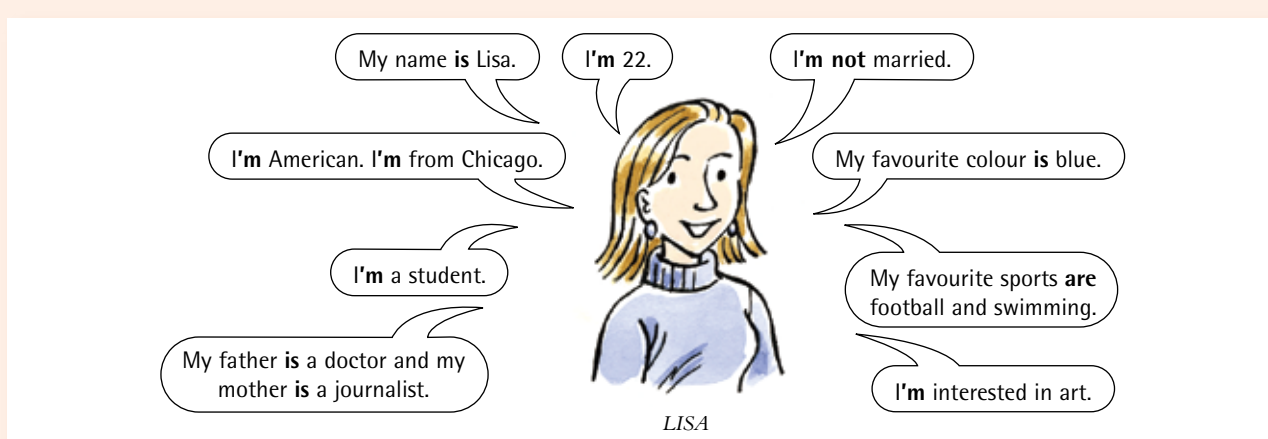


am / is / are

A



B

肯定句

I	am	(I'm)
he		(he's)
she	is	(she's)
it		(it's)
we		(we're)
you	are	(you're)
they		(they're)

縮約式

否定句

I	am not	(I'm not)
he		(he's not 或 he isn't)
she	is not	(she's not 或 she isn't)
it		(it's not 或 it isn't)
we		(we're not 或 we aren't)
you	are not	(you're not 或 you aren't)
they		(they're not 或 they aren't)

縮約式

- I'm cold. Can you close the window, please? 我覺得冷，麻煩你可否把窗關上？
- I'm 32 years old. My sister **is** 29. 我 32 歲，我的妹妹 29 歲。
- Steve **is** ill. He's in bed. 史蒂夫病了。他在牀上。
- My brother **is** afraid of dogs. 我的弟弟怕狗。
- It's ten o'clock. You're late again. 現在已是十時，你又遲到了。
- Ann and I **are** good friends. 安跟我是好朋友。
- Your keys **are** on the table. 你的鑰匙在桌上。
- I'm tired, but I'm not hungry. 我雖然疲倦，但並不覺得餓。
- Tom **isn't** interested in politics. He's interested in music. 湯姆對政治不感興趣。他對音樂有興趣。
- Jane **isn't** a teacher. She's a student. 珍不是教師，她是學生。
- Those people **aren't** English. They're Australian. 那些人並不是英國人，是澳洲人。
- It's sunny today, but it **isn't** warm. 今天陽光普照，但天氣並不和暖。



C

that's = that **is** there's = there **is** here's = here **is**

- Thank you. That's very kind of you. 謝謝你，你的人品非常好。
- Look! There's Chris. 看！克里斯在那裏。
- 'Here's your key.' 'Thank you.' 「這是你的鑰匙。」「謝謝你。」



1.1 寫出下列詞組的縮約式 (例如 she's / we aren't 等等)。

- 1 she is she's 3 it is not
 2 they are 4 that is 5 I am not
 6 you are not

1.2 在橫線上填上 am、is 或 are。

- 1 The weather is nice today. 5 Look! There Carol.
 2 I not rich. 6 My brother and I good tennis players.
 3 This bag heavy. 7 Emily at home. Her children at school.
 4 These bags heavy. 8 I a taxi driver. My sister a nurse.

1.3 完成下列句子。

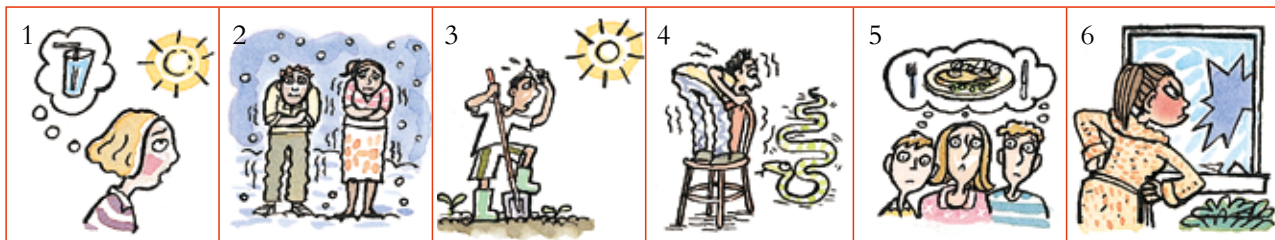
- 1 Steve is ill. He's in bed.
 2 I'm not hungry, but thirsty.
 3 Mr Thomas is a very old man. 98.
 4 These chairs aren't beautiful, but comfortable.
 5 The weather is nice today. warm and sunny.
 6 '..... late.' 'No, I'm not. I'm early!'
 7 Catherine isn't at home. at work.
 8 '..... your coat.' 'Oh, thank you very much.'

1.4 參照單元 1A 中有關莉莎 (Lisa) 的句子，然後寫出有關你自己的句子。

- 1 (name?) My 5 (favourite colour or colours?)
 2 (from?) I My
 3 (age?) I 6 (interested in ... ?)
 4 (job?) I I

1.5 用下列詞語為下圖造句。

afraid angry cold hot hungry thirsty



- 1 She's thirsty. 3 He 5
 2 They 4 6

1.6 根據真實情況，用 is / isn't 或 are / aren't 寫出肯定句或否定句。

- 1 (it / hot today) It isn't hot today. 或 It's hot today.
 2 (it / windy today) It
 3 (my hands / cold) My
 4 (Brazil / a very big country)
 5 (diamonds / cheap)
 6 (Toronto / in the US)

根據真實情況，用 I'm / I'm not 寫出肯定句或否定句。

- 7 (tired) I'm tired. 或 I'm not tired.
 8 (hungry) I
 9 (a good swimmer)
 10 (interested in football)

附錄 1

主動語態 (active) 和 (passive)

1.1 現在式和過去式

	主動語態	被動語態
簡單 現在式	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> □ We make butter from milk. 我們把牛奶提煉成牛油。 □ Somebody cleans these rooms every day. 每天都有人打掃這些房間。 □ People never invite me to parties. 人們從不邀請我參加派對。 □ How do they make butter? 他們是怎樣製造牛油的？ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> □ Butter is made from milk. 牛油從牛奶提煉而成。 □ These rooms are cleaned every day. 這些房間每天都有人打掃。 □ I am never invited to parties. 我從不獲邀請參加派對。 □ How is butter made? 牛油是怎樣製成的？
簡單 過去式	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> □ Somebody stole my car last week. 上星期有人偷了我的車。 □ Somebody stole my keys yesterday. 昨天有人偷了我的鑰匙。 □ They didn't invite me to the party. 他們沒有邀請我參加派對。 □ When did they build these houses? 他們何時建成這些房屋？ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> □ My car was stolen last week. 上星期我的車被偷了。 □ My keys were stolen yesterday. 昨天我的鑰匙被偷了。 □ I wasn't invited to the party. 我沒有獲邀請參加派對。 □ When were these houses built? 這些房屋是何時被建成的？
現在 進行式	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> □ They are building a new airport at the moment. (= 現在工程尚未完成) 他們正在興建一個新機場。 □ They are building some new houses near the river. 他們正在河流附近建造一些新房屋。 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> □ A new airport is being built at the moment. 一個新機場正在興建中。 □ Some new houses are being built near the river. 河流附近有一些新房屋正在興建中。
過去 進行式	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> □ When I was here a few years ago, they were building a new airport. (= 當時工程還未完成) 當我數年前在這裏時，他們正在興建一個新機場。 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> □ When I was here a few years ago, a new airport was being built. 當我數年前在這裏時，一個新機場正在興建中。
現在 完成式	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> □ Look! They have painted the door. 看！他們已把門塗上油漆。 □ These shirts are clean. Somebody has washed them. 這些襯衣是乾淨的，有人已把它們洗乾淨。 □ Somebody has stolen my car. 有人偷了我的車。 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> □ Look! The door has been painted. 看！那扇門已被塗上油漆。 □ These shirts are clean. They have been washed. 這些襯衣是乾淨的，它們已被洗乾淨了。 □ My car has been stolen. 我的車給人偷了。
過去 完成式	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> □ Tina said that somebody had stolen her car. 蒂娜說有人偷了她的車。 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> □ Tina said that her car had been stolen. 蒂娜說她的車給人偷了。

1.2 will / can / must / have to 等等

	主動語態	被動語態
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> □ Somebody will clean the office tomorrow. 明天有人會打掃辦公室。 □ Somebody must clean the office. 必須有人打掃辦公室。 □ I think they'll invite you to the party. 我想他們將邀請你參加派對。 □ They can't repair my watch. 他們不能修理我的手錶。 □ You should wash this sweater by hand. 你應該用手洗這件毛衣。 □ They are going to build a new airport. 他們將要興建一個新機場。 □ Somebody has to wash these clothes. 有人必須洗乾淨這些衣服。 □ They had to take the injured man to hospital. 他們必須送那受傷的男子到醫院去。 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> □ The office will be cleaned tomorrow. 明天辦公室會有人打掃。 □ The office must be cleaned. 辦公室必須有人打掃。 □ I think you'll be invited to the party. 我想你將獲邀請參加派對。 □ My watch can't be repaired. 我的手錶不能修理了。 □ This sweater should be washed by hand. 這件毛衣應該用手洗。 □ A new airport is going to be built. 一個新機場將要被興建。 □ These clothes have to be washed. 這些衣服須給洗乾淨。 □ The injured man had to be taken to hospital. 那受傷的男子必須被送往醫院去。 	

若你不確定需要研習哪個單元，請使用此學習錦囊。

你需要決定哪個選擇 (A、B、C 等等) 是正確的，有些問題會多於一個正確答案。

若你不知道 (或不確定) 哪個答案是正確的，請研習右欄建議的單元，你會在該單元找到正確的句子。

這學習錦囊的答案在第 312 頁。

若你不清楚哪個答案是正確的，請研習右欄建議的單元。

學習
單元

現在式 (present)

- | | | |
|------|--|-----------|
| 1.1 | Can you close the window, please?
A I cold B I'm cold C I have cold D It has cold | 1 |
| 1.2 | Tom in politics.
A isn't interested B not interested C doesn't interested D doesn't interest | 1 |
| 1.3 | '..... ?' 'No, she's out.'
A Is at home your mother B Does your mother at home
C Is your mother at home D Are your mother at home | 2 |
| 1.4 | These postcards are nice.
A How much are they? B How many are they? C How much they are?
D How much is they? | 2 |
| 1.5 | Look, there's Sarah. a brown coat.
A She wearing B She has wearing C She is wearing D She's wearing | 3, 23 |
| 1.6 | You can turn off the television. it.
A I'm not watch B I'm not watching C I not watching
D I don't watching | 3, 23 |
| 1.7 | '..... today?' 'No, he's at home.'
A Is working Paul B Is work Paul C Is Paul work D Is Paul working | 4, 23 |
| 1.8 | Look, there's Emily!
A Where she is going? B Where she go? C Where's she going?
D Where she going? | 4, 23 |
| 1.9 | The earth round the sun.
A going B go C goes D does go E is go | 5, 23 |
| 1.10 | We away at weekends.
A often go B go often C often going D are often go | 5, 23, 94 |
| 1.11 | We television very often.
A not watch B doesn't watch C don't watch D don't watching
E watch not | 6, 23 |
| 1.12 | '..... on Sundays?' 'No, not usually.'
A Do you work B Are you work C Does you work
D Do you working E Work you | 7, 23 |
| 1.13 | I don't understand this sentence. What ?
A mean this word B means this word C does mean this word
D does this word mean E this word means | 7, 23 |
| 1.14 | Please be quiet.
A I working. B I work. C I'm working. D I'm work. | 8, 23 |

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以上號碼為單元號碼，並非頁碼。

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