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有效的詞彙學習 (effective vocabulary learning)

- 1 學習詞彙——一般建議：你需要學些甚麼？認識一個生詞是甚麼意思？單靠閱讀或聆聽是否就能學懂英文？
你計劃怎樣學習詞彙？
- 2 學習詞彙——輔助方法 泡泡詞網、單詞又形圖
- 3 編一本詞彙筆記 樹形圖、詞類
- 4 英語詞類的名稱 形容詞、音節、詞語搭配
- 5 運用詞典 用法、同義詞、發音
- 6 溫習詞彙 知道含義的詞彙和可靈活應用的詞彙、牢記詞彙
- 7 詞義的推斷與解釋 上下文、線索、*it's a bit like*

構詞法 (word formation)

- 8 後綴 (suffixes) *-er, -or, -ness*
- 9 前綴 (prefixes) *in-, ex-, mis-*
- 10 詞根 (roots) *-spect-, -port-, -vert-*
- 11 抽象名詞 (abstract nouns) *excitement, generosity, wisdom*
- 12 複合形容詞 (compound adjectives) *air-conditioned, off-peak, sugar-free*
- 13 複合名詞 (compound nouns) (1) 名詞 + 名詞 *baby-sitter, sunglasses, junk mail*
- 14 複合名詞 (compound nouns) (2) 動詞 + 介詞 *cutback, turnover, outlook*
- 15 來自其他語言的單詞 *ballerina, yoghurt, judo*
- 16 縮寫詞與首字母縮略詞 (abbreviations and acronyms) *UN, ID, fridge*
- 17 英語的新詞 *video jockey, surfing the net, shopaholic*

單詞與讀音 (words and pronunciation)

- 18 經常讀錯的單詞 *doubt, hiccough, sword*
- 19 擬聲詞 (onomatopoeic words) *clink, tinkle, splash*
- 20 同形 (同音) 異義詞 (homonyms) *wait, weight; row /rəʊ/ and row /rɔ:/*

單詞的連接與關聯 (connecting and linking words)

- 21 時間 (time) *as soon as, while, afterwards*
- 22 條件 (condition) *unless, provided that, no matter*
- 23 原因、理由、目的與結果 (cause, reason, purpose and result) *gave rise to, with the aim of*
- 24 讓步 (concession) 與對比 (contrast) *although, admittedly, on the other hand*
- 25 附加 (addition) *in addition, likewise, as well as*
- 26 指稱內文的單詞 (text-referring words) *situation, aspect, issue*
- 27 說話中的話語標記語 (discourse markers in speech) *well, let me see, hang on*
- 28 書面上的話語標記語 (discourse markers in writing) *firstly, in conclusion*

可數的與不可數的 (countables and uncountables)

- 29 不可數名詞 (uncountable nouns) *travel, luggage, knowledge*
- 30 只以複數形式出現的單詞 *headquarters, binoculars, scissors*

- 31 含義不同的可數和不可數名詞 *a glass, glass; a hair, hair*
 32 集合名詞 (collective nouns) *crowd, flock, range*
 33 將不可數名詞變為可數 (countable) *a bit of advice, a flash of lightning, some spots of rain*
 34 容器 (containers) 和所容納的東西 (contents) *a tube of toothpaste, a jar of jam, a box of matches*

專題 (topics)

- 35 國家、國籍 (nationalities) 與語言 *Brazil, Japanese, Arabic*
 36 天氣 (weather) *drought, stifling, chilly*
 37 形容人物：外貌 (appearance) *wavy hair, freckles, plump*
 38 形容人物：性格 (character) *down-to-earth, broad-minded, eccentric*
 39 關係 (relationships) *colleague, acquaintance, to fancy someone*
 40 在家中 (at home) *bungalow, attic, table mat*
 41 日常問題 (everyday problems) *power cut, to leak, stained*
 42 全球問題 (global problems) *to erupt, injured, earthquake*
 43 教育 (education) *degree, tutorial, to pass an exam*
 44 工作 (work) *union representative, redundant, shift work*
 45 運動 (sports) *billiards, high jump, fencing*
 46 藝術 (the arts) *sculpture, novel, performance*
 47 音樂 (music) *track, hit, backing*
 48 食物 (food) *aubergine, spicy, bake*
 49 環境 (the environment) *island, glacier, polluted*
 50 市鎮 (towns) *art gallery, traffic jam, population*
 51 大自然世界 (the natural world) *nest, hedgehog, harvest*
 52 衣服 (clothes) *cardigan, collar, striped*
 53 健康與醫學 (medicine) *sore throat, prescribe, tablets*
 54 旅行 (travel) *ferry, overtake, supersonic*
 55 假期 (holidays) *timeshare, sightseeing, breath-taking*
 56 數目 (numbers) 與形狀 (shapes) *triangle, sphere, odd and even*
 57 科學 (science) 與技術 (technology) *mobile phone, microwave, genetic engineering*
 58 電腦和互聯網 (Internet) *modem, surf the Web*
 59 報界 (the press) 及媒體 (the media) *tabloid, aerial, soap opera*
 60 政治 (politics) 與公共機構 (public institutions) *independence, House of Commons, elect*
 61 罪案 (crime) *burglary, blackmail, verdict*
 62 金錢 (money) —— 買、賣與支付 *earn, current account, overdrawn*

感覺與行動 (feelings and actions)

- 63 信念 (belief) 與見解 (opinion) *maintain, point of view, intellectual*
 64 愉快與不愉快的感覺 (pleasant and unpleasant feelings) *grateful, frustration, worrying*
 65 喜愛 (like)、不喜愛 (dislike) 和渴望 (desire) *adore, loathe, devoted*
 66 說話 (speaking) *whisper, grumble, guiltily*
 67 六種感覺官能 (six senses) *glance, fragrant, telepathy*
 68 身體動作 (what your body does) *yawn, snore, chew*

基本概念 (basic concepts)

- 69 數目、數量 (quantity)、程度及強度 (intensity) *considerable, a great deal, dozens of*
 70 時間 (time) *for the time being, temporary, to last*
 71 距離 (distances) 與尺寸 (dimensions) *length, faraway, stretch*

- 72 義務、需要、可能性與或然性 (obligation, need, possibility and probability) *compulsory, exempt, shortage*
 73 聲音 (sound) 與光 (light) *racket, twinkle, sombre*
 74 擁有、給予與借出 (possession, giving and lending) *estate, property, allocate*
 75 動作 (movement) 與速度 (speed) *flutter, crawl, rate*
 76 質感、亮澤、重量與密度 (texture, brightness, weight and density) *prickly, dazzling, hollow*
 77 成功 (success)、失敗 (failure) 與困難 (difficulty) *manage, compromise, cope*

慣用語 (idiomatic expressions)

- 78 習語 (idioms) 與固定用語 (fixed expressions) —— 泛論 *under the weather, to have seen better days*
 79 日常用語 (everyday expressions) *come to think of it, that's that, as far as I'm concerned*
 80 明喻 (similes) *as good as gold, like a red rag to a bull*
 81 二項詞語 (binomials) *rough and ready, peace and quiet, sooner or later*
 82 描述人的習語 *quick off the mark, round the bend, a lazy-bones*
 83 描述感受或情緒的習語 *in high spirits, in a black mood, scared stiff*
 84 描述困難情況的習語 *to take a back seat, the tide has turned, to bury the hatchet*
 85 讚美與批評的相關習語 *knock spots off, on the ball, pick holes in*
 86 與使用語言有關的習語 *talk shop, a talking-point, long-winded*
 87 雜類習語 *to pay through the nose, to have something on the brain*
 88 諺語 (proverbs) *Don't put all your eggs in one basket*

片語動詞和以動詞為基本成分的詞語 (phrasal verbs and verb-based expressions)

- 89 含 do 和 make 的詞語 *do housework, do up, make a mistake, make up*
 90 含 bring 和 take 的詞語 *bring down, bring to light, take after, take for granted*
 91 含 get 的詞語 *get by, get out of bed on the wrong side*
 92 含 set 和 put 的詞語 *set off, set one's heart on, put up with, put two and two together*
 93 含 come 和 go 的詞語 *come across, come to an end, go off, as far as it goes*
 94 雜項詞語 *run out of, see your way to, break someone's heart*

英語的變體 (varieties of English)

- 95 正式與非正式單詞 (1) *offspring, children, kids*
 96 正式與非正式單詞 (2) *slang, wally, cool*
 97 美式英語 *semester, panty-hose, wash up*
 98 其他英語 *loch, Aussie, pad*
 99 新聞標題 (headline) 的英語 *axe, hit, vow*
 100 標誌與告示 (signs and notices) 的英語 *refrain, admission*

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