

Contents

<i>Special Features</i>	i
<i>Instructions on Accessing Online Interactive Learning Resources</i>	v
<i>Exam Paper Format</i>	vi
<i>Comparison between NEW and OLD syllabuses</i>	vii

1 Planet Earth	2
1.1 The atmosphere	4
1.2 The ocean	6
1.3 Rocks and minerals	12
Demonstration	20
Practice	25
2 The Microscopic World	32
2.1 Atomic structure	34
2.2 Periodic Table	41
2.3 Chemical bonds	45
2.4 Structures and properties of different compounds	61
Demonstration	66
Practice	76
3 Metals	88
3.1 Occurrence and extraction of metals	90
3.2 Reactivity of metals	97
3.3 Reacting masses	105
3.4 Corrosion of metals and their protection	114
Demonstration	122
Practice	130

4	Acids and Alkalis	140
4.1	Acids	142
4.2	Alkalis	147
4.3	pH and indicators	151
4.4	Strength of acids and alkalis	153
4.5	Neutralisation	157
4.6	Concentration of solutions	164
4.7	Simple volumetric work	166
4.8	Rate of reaction	173
	Demonstration	183
	Practice	195
	<i>Index</i>	207
	<i>Question Commands</i>	209